Michigan Deptartment of Treasury 496 (2-04) Auditing Procedures Report

Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended.	eport		
Local Government Type City Township Village Ot	Local Government Name		County
Audit Date Opinion Date	Date Accountant	Report Submitted to State:	
We have audited the financial statements of accordance with the Statements of the Grandial Statements for Counties and Local	overnmental Accounting Standar	ds Board (GASB) and the	Uniform Reporting Format fo
We affirm that:			
We have complied with the Bulletin for to	ne Audits of Local Units of Govern	ment in Michigan as revised	
We are certified public accountants regis	stered to practice in Michigan.		
We further affirm the following. "Yes" respon comments and recommendations	ses have been disclosed in the fir	nancial statements, including	the notes, or in the report of
You must check the applicable box for each i	tem below.		
Yes No 1. Certain component	units/funds/agencies of the local ι	unit are excluded from the fin	ancial statements.
Yes No 2. There are accumula 275 of 1980).	ated deficits in one or more of th	is unit's unreserved fund ba	alances/retained earnings (P.A.
Yes No 3. There are instance amended).	s of non-compliance with the Ur	niform Accounting and Budo	geting Act (P.A. 2 of 1968, as
<u> </u>	violated the conditions of either order issued under the Emergence		Municipal Finance Act or its
<u> </u>	s deposits/investments which do 29.91], or P.A. 55 of 1982, as am		equirements. (P.A. 20 of 1943,
Yes No 6. The local unit has b	een delinquent in distributing tax r	evenues that were collected	for another taxing unit.
Yes No 7. pension benefits (n	violated the Constitutional requirormal costs) in the current year. In the normal cost requirement, no	If the plan is more than 100	0% funded and the overfunding
Yes No 8. The local unit uses (MCL 129.241).	credit cards and has not adopt	red an applicable policy as	required by P.A. 266 of 1995
Yes No 9. The local unit has n	ot adopted an investment policy a	s required by P.A. 196 of 199	97 (MCL 129.95).
We have enclosed the following:		Enclosed	To Be Not Forwarded Required
The letter of comments and recommendation	ns.		
Reports on individual federal financial assist	ance programs (program audits).		
Single Audit Reports (ASLGU).			
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name)			
Street Address	ate ZIP Code		
Accountant Signature Signature Signature	P. c .	Da	ate

Township of Spencer Kent County, Michigan FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

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Certified Public Accountants & Advisors

246 E. Kilgore Road Kalamazoo, MI 49002-5599 www.siegfriedcrandall.com

Telephone 269-381-4970 800-876-0979 Fax 269-349-1344

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Trustees Township of Spencer, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Spencer, Michigan, as of March 31, 2006, and for the year then ended, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements, as listed in the contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Spencer, Michigan, as of March 31, 2006, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

The budgetary comparison information, on pages 16 through 18, is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

The Township of Spencer, Michigan, has not presented the management's discussion and analysis that the Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be a part of, the financial statements.

Sigfried Charloll P.C.

April 27, 2006



BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Township of Spencer STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

March 31, 2006

	Governmental activities
ASSETS	
Current assets:	
Cash	\$ 729,562
Receivables	68,256
Total current assets	797,818
Noncurrent assets:	
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	927,562
Total assets	1,725,380
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities:	
Accounts payable	11,533
Customer deposits	6,767
Note payable	20,252
Total current liabilities	38,552
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Note payable	77,261
Total liabilities	115,813
NET ASSETS	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	830,049
Restricted for:	166 400
Public safety Public works	166,400 67,549
Unrestricted	545,569
Offication	
Total net assets	\$ 1,609,567

		Program revenues						reve ch	(expenses) enues and nanges in et assets
	Expenses		arges for ervices	gra	erating nts and ributions	grai	apital nts and ributions		vernmental activities
Functions/Programs									
Governmental activities:									
Legislative	\$ 10,000	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(10,000)
General government	264,979		13,720		-		-		(251,259)
Public safety	184,878		68,171		-		-		(116,707)
Public works	50,311		22,830		6,174		-		(21,307)
Community and economic									
development	9,007		-		-		-		(9,007)
Interest on long-term debt	3,004	_			-		-		(3,004)
Total governmental									
activities	<u>\$522,179</u>	<u>\$</u>	104,721	<u>\$</u>	6,174	\$			(411,284)
	General rev	enue	es:						
	Property	taxe	s						286,086
	State sha	ared	revenue						253,525
	Franchise	e fee	:S						6,807
	Interest i	ncon	ne						19,395
	Other								3,849
	Tota	l ger	neral reve	nues					569,662
	Change in r	net a	ssets						158,378
	Net assets	- beg	ginning						1,451,189
	Net assets	- end	ding					\$	1,609,567

	<u>(</u>	General		Fire	gov	Total ernmental funds
ASSETS Cash Receivables Due from other funds	\$	572,318 54,428 1,381	\$	157,244 13,828	\$	729,562 68,256 1,381
Total assets	<u>\$</u>	628,127	\$	171,072	\$	799,199
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALAN Liabilities:	CES					
Accounts payable Due to other funds Customer deposits	\$ 	8,242 - 6,767	\$	3,291 1,381 -	\$	11,533 1,381 6,767
Total liabilities		15,009		4,672		19,681
Fund balances: Reserved for public works Unreserved		67,549 545,569		- 166,400		67,549 711,969
Total fund balanc	es	613,118		166,400		779,518
Total liabilities and fund balances		628,127	\$	171,072	<u>\$</u>	799,199
Total fund balances					\$	779,518
Amounts reported for government assets (page 4) are different beca		statement o	of net			
Capital assets used in <i>governmen</i> and, therefore, are not reported in		927,562				
Long-term debt is not due and pay therefore, is not reported in the fur			(97,513)			
Net assets of governmental activit	ies				\$	1,609,567

Township of Spencer STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - governmental funds

	 General		Fire	goı	Total /ernmental funds
Property taxes Licenses and permits State grants Charges for services Interest and rentals	\$ 133,453 67,478 259,699 11,745 18,456	\$	152,633 - - 7,500 2,914	\$	286,086 67,478 259,699 19,245 21,370
Other: Special assessments Miscellaneous	 22,830 1,051		- 2,798		22,830 3,849
Total revenues	 514,712		165,845		680,557
EXPENDITURES Legislative General government Public safety Public works Community and economic development Capital outlay Debt service: Principal	10,000 249,637 55,984 73,447 9,007 63,011		83,399 - - 100,504		10,000 249,637 139,383 73,447 9,007 163,515
Interest	 		3,004		3,004
Total expenditures	 461,086		198,268		659,354
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	53,626		(32,423)		21,203
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES Proceeds from issuance of debt	 58,407		50,467		108,874
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	112,033		18,044		130,077
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	 501,085		148,356		649,441
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$ 613,118	<u>\$</u>	166,400	<u>\$</u>	779,518

Township of Spencer STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - governmental funds (Continued)

	gov ——	Total rernmental funds
Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$	130,077
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of activities are different because:		
Capital assets: Assets acquired Provision for depreciation		186,651 (60,837)
Long-term debt: Proceeds from issuance of debt Principal repayment		(108,874) 11,361
Change in net assets of governmental activities	<u>\$</u>	158,378

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The accounting policies of the Township of Spencer, Michigan (the Township), conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (hereinafter referred to as generally accepted accounting principles) as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant policies.

a) Reporting entity:

The accompanying financial statements present only the Township. There are no component units, entities for which the Township is considered to be financially accountable.

b) Government-wide and fund financial statements:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Township. The effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available if they are collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township generally considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

State grants, licenses and permits, charges for services, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable only when cash is received by the government.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued): The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Township, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are primarily derived from property taxes and state shared revenue.

The Fire Fund accounts for the proceeds of specific revenue sources, property taxes, that are legally restricted for expenditures for public safety purposes.

Private-sector standards of accounting issued prior to December 1, 1989, are generally followed in the government-wide financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The Township has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector standards.

Amounts reported as program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

- d) Assets, liabilities, and net assets or equity:
 - i) Bank deposits Cash is considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.
 - *ii)* Receivables In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as the Township considers all receivables to be fully collectible.
 - *iii)* Prepaid items Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid items in the government-wide financial statements.
 - iv) Capital assets Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., shared road costs and similar items), are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Governments can elect to account for infrastructure assets either retroactively to June 15, 1980, or prospectively. The Township has elected to account for infrastructure assets prospectively, beginning April 1, 2004.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

- d) Assets, liabilities, and net assets or equity (Continued):
 - iv) Capital assets (continued):

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and improvements	50 years
Equipment	5 - 20 years

- v) Fund equity In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.
- vi) Property tax revenue recognition Property taxes are levied as of December 1 on property values assessed as of December 31 of the prior year. The billings are due on or before February 14, after which time the bill becomes delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the Township. Property tax revenue is recognized in the year for which taxes have been levied and become available. The Township levy date is December 1, and, accordingly, the total levy is recognized as revenue in the current year.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY:

Budgetary information - Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. The budget document presents information by fund, function, and activity. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the function level. All annual appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year.

Excess of expenditures over appropriations - The Township had the following significant budget variances:

<u>Fund</u>	Function	Budget		Actual		Variance	
General Fire	Capital outlay Capital outlay		15,000 64,020	\$ 63 100	,011 ,504	\$	48,011 36,484
	Debt service - principal Debt service - interest		-	11	,361 ,004		11,361 3,004

NOTE 3 - CASH:

Deposits with financial institutions:

The cash balances of the Township's governmental activities, which consist entirely of deposits with financial institutions, amount to \$729,562 at year end. Michigan Compiled Laws Section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended) and the Township's investment policy authorize the Township to make deposits in the accounts of federally-insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have an office in Michigan. The Township's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

Custodial credit risk of deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the Township will not be able to recover its deposits. Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance and are uncollateralized. As of March 31, 2006, \$536,332 of the Township's bank balances of \$736,332 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured.

The Township believes that it is impractical to insure all bank deposits due to the amounts of the deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the risk level of each institution. Only the institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES:

Receivables, as of year end, for the Township's individual major funds are as follows:

Fund	Property taxes		Special assessments		Inter- governmental		Total	
General Fire	\$ 10,715 13,828	\$	2,041	\$	41,672	\$	54,428 13,828	
Totals	\$ 24,543	\$	2,041	\$	41,672	\$	68,256	

All receivables are considered fully collectible.

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS:

Capital asset activity for the year ended March 31, 2006, was as follows:

	Beginning balance	Increases	Increases Decreases	
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets not being depreciated - land	\$ 26,000	\$ -	<u> </u>	\$ 26,000
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	633,408	-	-	633,408
Shared road costs	-	30,426	_	30,426
Equipment	463,966	<u>156,225</u>	-	620,191
Subtotal	1,097,374	186,651		1,284,025
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	(101,859)	(12,668)	-	(114,527)
Shared road costs	-	(254)	-	(254)
Equipment	(219,767)	(47,915)		(267,682)
Subtotal	(321,626)	(60,837)		(382,463)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	775,748	125,814	_	901,562
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 801,748	<u>\$ 125,814</u>	\$	\$ 927,562

Depreciation expense was charged to functions of the Township as follows:

Governmental activities:	
General government	\$ 15,342
Public safety	 45,495
Total governmental activities	\$ 60,837

Township of Spencer NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM DEBT:

At March 31, 2006, long-term debt is comprised of the following individual issue:

Governmental activities:

\$108,874, 2005 installment purchase agreement with Chase Equipment Leasing, Inc. - payable in monthly installments of \$2,052, bearing interest at 4.95% per annum, through August 2010

\$ 97,513

Long-term debt activity for the year ended March 31, 2006, was as follows:

	Beginning balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending balance	Amounts due within one year
Installment purchase agreement	<u>\$</u>	\$ 108,874	\$ (11,361)	\$ 97,513	\$ 20,252

At March 31, 2006, debt service requirements were as follows:

Year ended		Governmental activities				
		Principal		Principal		nterest
	_					
2007	\$	20,252	\$	4,372		
2008		21,280		3,344		
2009		22,358		2,266		
2010		23,488		1,136		
2011	_	10,135		129		
Totals	\$	97,513	\$	11,247		

All debt is secured by the full faith and credit of the Township.

NOTE 7 - DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PENSION PLAN:

The Township provides retirement benefits for all of its eligible employees through a defined contribution pension plan. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan, plus investment earnings. Employees are eligible to participate from the date of employment and may contribute to the plan. Contributions range from \$250 to \$2,500 per employee, depending upon annual compensation. The Township's contributions are fully vested immediately. All costs associated with the plan are paid currently.

The Township is not a trustee of the plan, nor is the Township responsible for investment management of plan assets. Accordingly, plan assets and changes therein are not reported in these financial statements.

The Township made the required contributions of \$19,600 for the year ended March 31, 2006.

NOTE 8 - RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for each of these claims and is neither self-insured, nor participates in a shared-risk pool. Settled claims relating to commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

NOTE 9 - CONSTRUCTION CODE ACT:

A summary of construction code enforcement transactions for the year ended March 31, 2006, is as follows:

Revenues	\$	60,671
Expenses	——	(55,984)
Excess of revenues over expenses	\$	4,687

NOTE 10 - RESTRICTED NET ASSETS:

Governmental activities net assets as of March 31, 2006, are restricted for the following purposes:

Public safety - fire protection	\$ 166,400
Public works: Right-of-way (Metro Act) Weed control	13,236 <u>54,313</u>
	67,549
	\$ 233,949

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Township of Spencer BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
REVENUES				
Property taxes	\$ 129,120	\$ 129,120	\$ 133,453	\$ 4,333
Licenses and permits	58,670	58,670	67,478	8,808
State grants	245,500	245,500	259,699	14,199
Charges for services	8,000	8,000	11,745	3,745
Interest and rentals	5,500	5,500	18,456	12,956
Other	49,603	49,603	23,881	(25,722)
Total revenues	496,393	496,393	514,712	18,319
EXPENDITURES				
Legislative	10,000	10,000	10,000	
General government:				
Supervisor	20,500	20,500	20,029	471
Election	10,000	2,370	1,613	757
Assessor	31,000	31,000	30,813	187
Clerk	30,500	30,500	30,222	278
Board of review	2,000	2,000	1,243	757
Treasurer	32,500	32,500	29,990	2,510
Hall and grounds	52,500	55,500	44,794	10,706
Cemetery	2,000	2,000	-	2,000
Administration	<u>101,000</u>	<u>101,650</u>	90,933	10,717
Total general				
government	282,000	278,020	249,637	28,383
Public safety - building inspections	51,800	56,880	55,984	896
Public works:				
Road improvements	150,000	148,600	51,867	96,733
Weed control	35,000	35,300	21,580	13,720
Total public works	185,000	183,900	73,447	110,453

Township of Spencer BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund (Continued)

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
EXPENDITURES (Continued) Community and economic development - planning and zoning	<u>\$ 11,000</u>	<u>\$ 11,000</u>	\$ 9,007	\$ 1,993
Capital outlay	15,000	15,000	63,011	(48,011)
Total expenditures	554,800	554,800	461,086	93,714
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(58,407)	(58,407)	53,626	112,033
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES Proceeds from issuance of debt	58,407	58,407	58,407	_
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	-	-	112,033	112,033
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	501,085	501,085	501,085	
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$ 501,085	\$ 501,085	<u>\$ 613,118</u>	\$ 112,033

Township of Spencer BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - Fire Fund

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
REVENUES				
Property taxes	\$ 150,000	\$ 150,000	\$ 152,633	\$ 2,633
Charges for services	7,500	7,500	7,500	-
Interest	1,700	1,700	2,914	1,214
Other	2,000	2,000	2,798	<u>798</u>
Total revenues	161,200	161,200	165,845	4,645
EXPENDITURES				
Public safety	106,200	97,180	83,399	13,781
Capital outlay	55,000	64,020	100,504	(36,484)
Debt service:				
Principal .	-	-	11,361	(11,361)
Interest			3,004	(3,004)
Total expenditures	161,200	161,200	198,268	(37,068)
DEFICIENCY OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	-	-	(32,423)	(32,423)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Proceeds from issuance of debt		-	50,467	50,467
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	-	-	18,044	18,044
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	148,356	148,356	148,356	
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	<u>\$ 148,356</u>	<u>\$ 148,356</u>	<u>\$ 166,400</u>	<u>\$ 18,044</u>